

Adding 'ed'.

What is a vowel? What is a consonant?



Long and short vowel
sounds.

cut

smiled

hop

bottle

cute

Can you read these
words?

jumped

lived

wanted

pulled

liked

Rule

When a word ends with a **short vowel sound** and a **single consonant**, **double the consonant**.

clap = **clapped**

win = **winning**

flat = **flattened**

Can you think of any more?

When you have a verb that has a short vowel sound with a consonant at the end, you need another consonant along with ed to make it past tense! Have a go with the words below?

hug

nap

bat

sip

hug

bat

sip

nap

beg

chat

grin

hop

flip